



Acute Tubular Diseases: Genomic Imprinting

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Necker Seminars in Nephrology, April 27, 2015

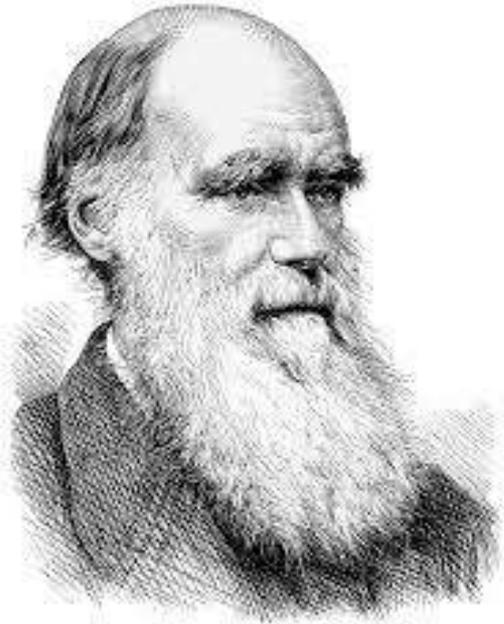
A short introduction to Epigenetics

Epigenetic impact of acute tubular injury

XIXth century. Fixism is dead. Evolution happens.

Charles Darwin

1809-1882



Organisms don't adapt much

Natural Selection (random mutations)

Evolution is very slow

Jean-Baptiste de Lamarck

1744-1829



Organisms adapt to their environment

Inheritance of acquired characteristics

Evolution can be fast



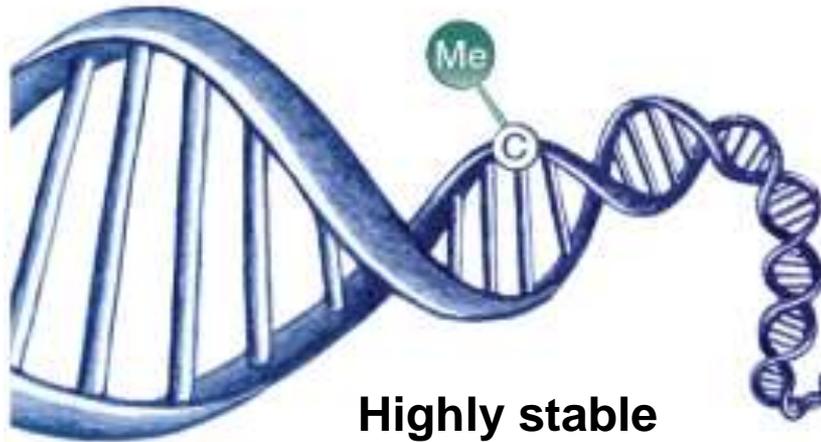
Adrian Bird

Nature, 2007

The latest definition of
Epigenetics

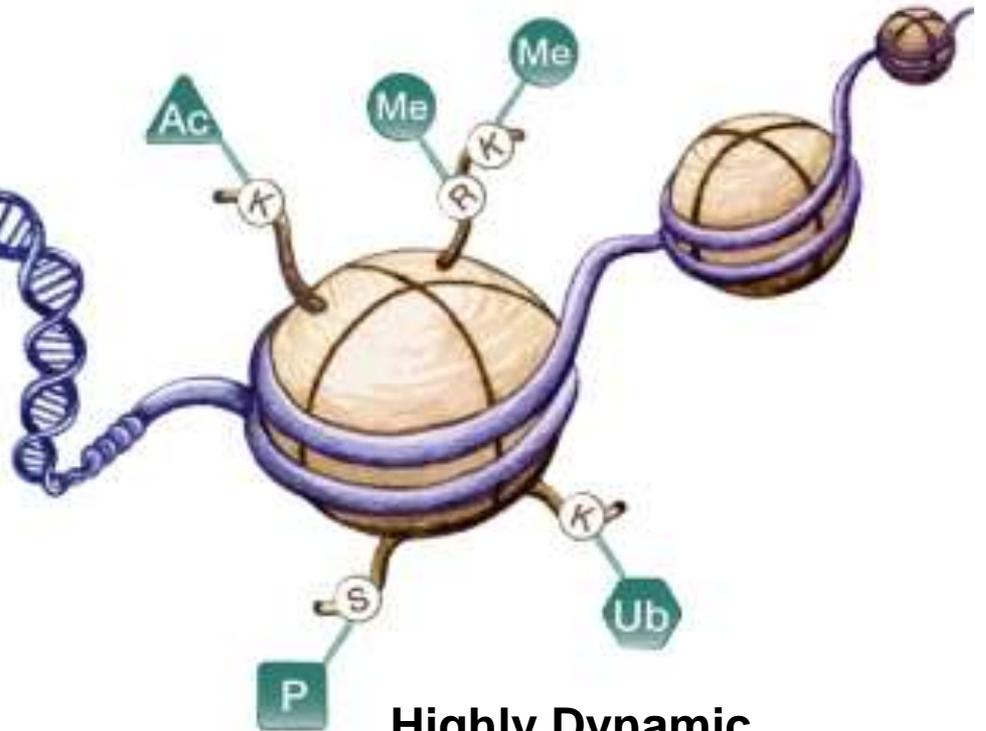
**The structural adaptation of
chromosomal regions
so as to register,
signal,
or perpetuate
altered activity states**

Methylation of Cytosine



Highly stable

Histone Modifications



Highly Dynamic

The Toadflax flower: one genome, two phenotypes



1744, Linnaeus, fixist

Wild-type



1742, Ziöborg, student

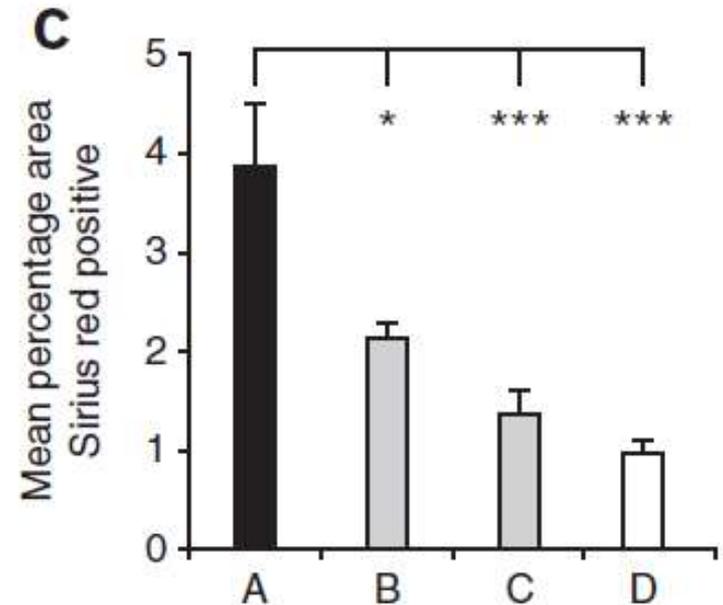
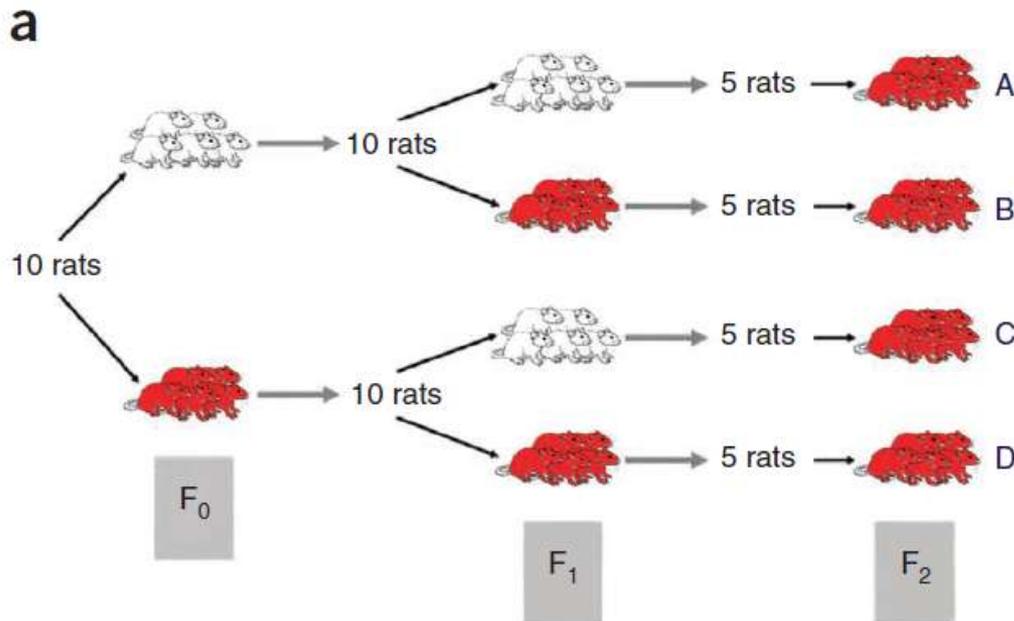
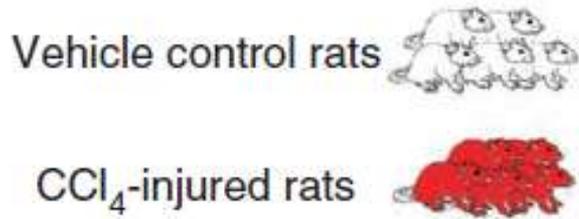
Peloric Epimutant

Peloria : *greek* for « Monster »

Lcyc silencing

Linnaeus: "This is certainly no less remarkable than if a cow were to give birth to a calf with a wolf's head,"

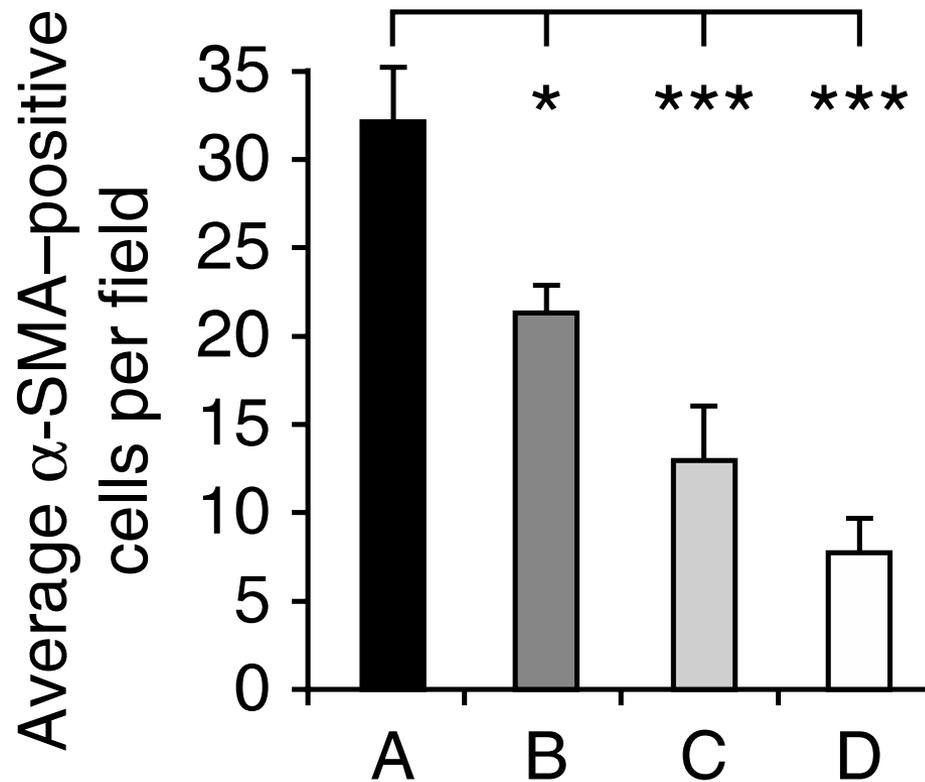
Multigenerational Epigenetic Adaptation of the Hepatic Wound-Healing Response



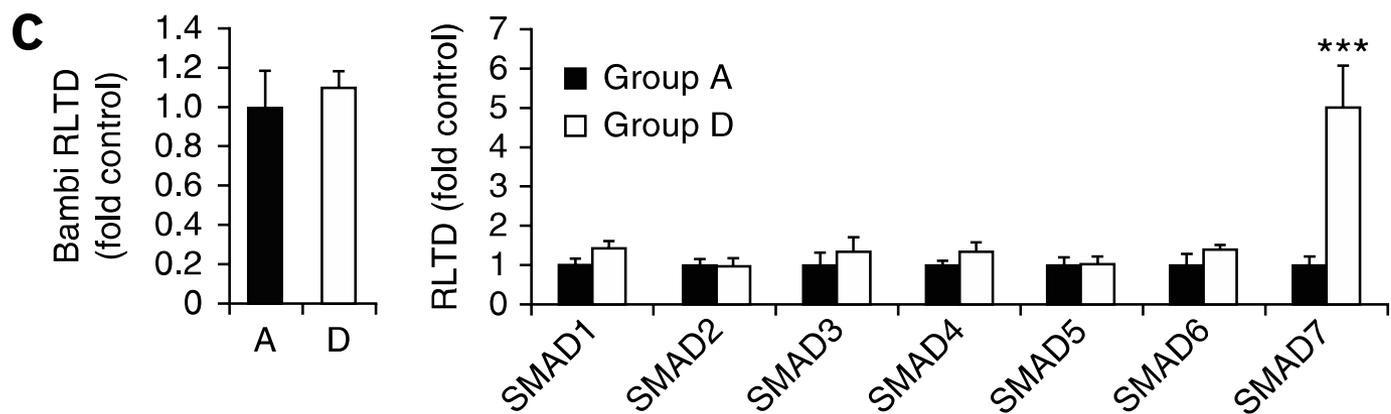
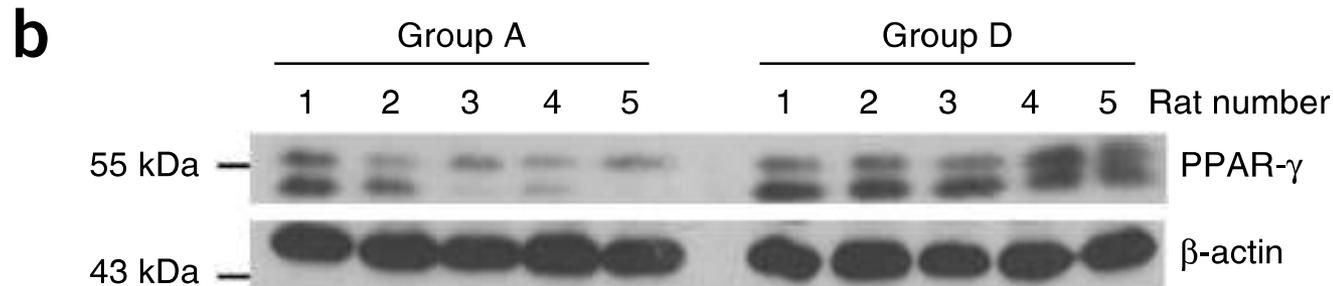
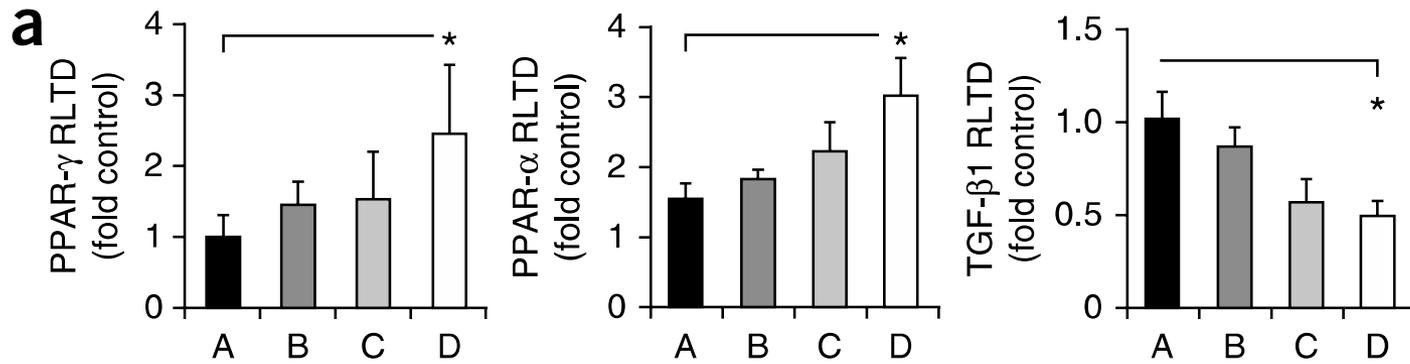
Zeybel M et al, Nat Med 2012

Same number of precursors of myofibroblasts before injury

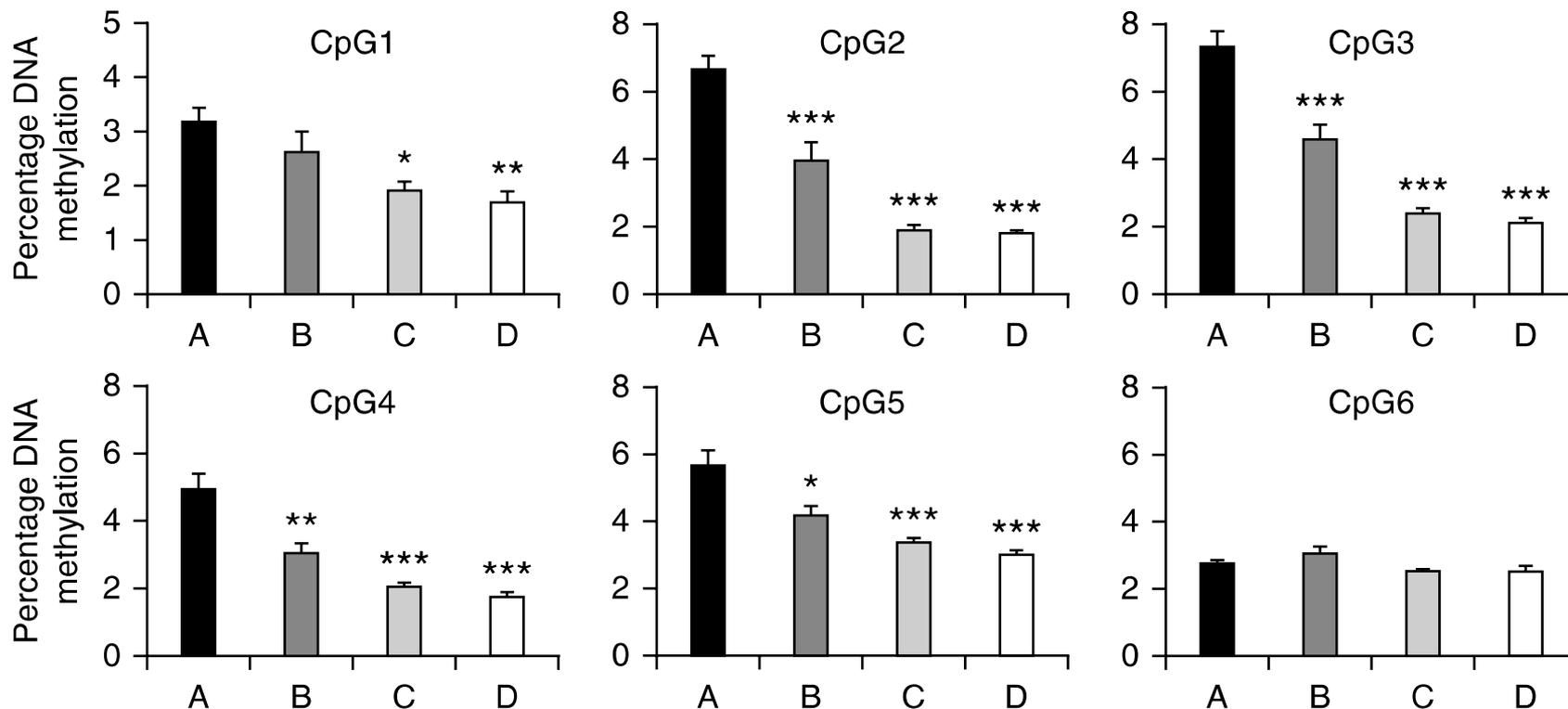
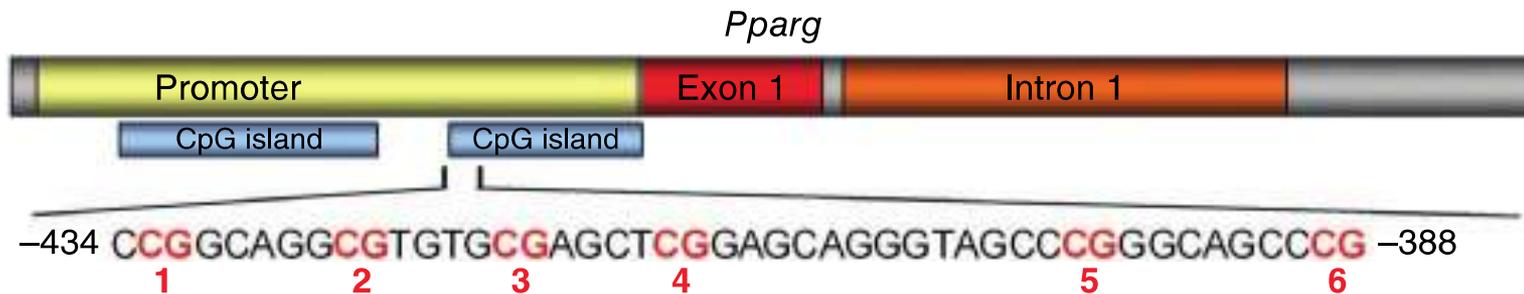
More myofibroblasts after liver injury



Rats born from exposed ancestors use PPAR- γ gene more easily



Hereditary transmission of hypomethylation of PPAR- γ promoter



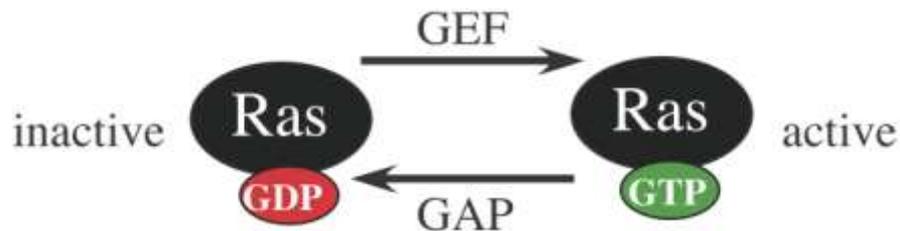
WELCOME TO MY WORLD



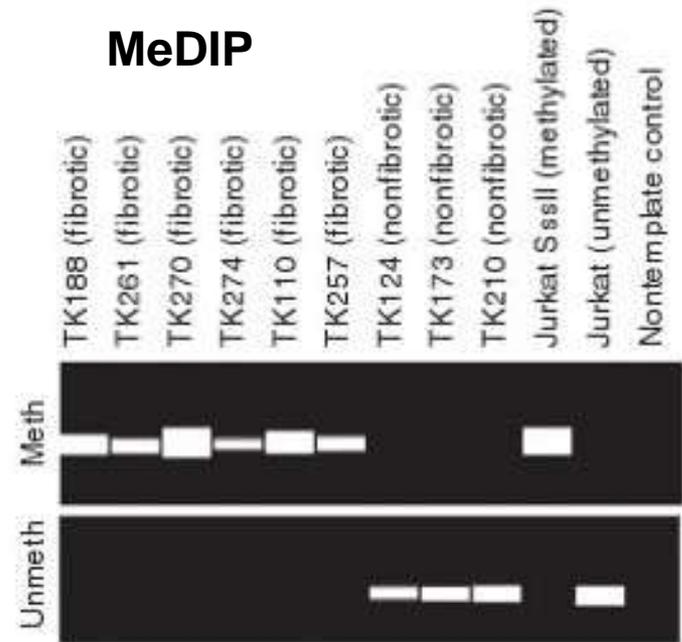
Genome wide analysis of methylation profile in fibroblasts isolated from normal vs fibrotic human kidneys

12 genes were found to be systematically methylated in fibrotic kidneys
out of which 3 have orthologs in mice
e.g. **RASAL1**

BGS

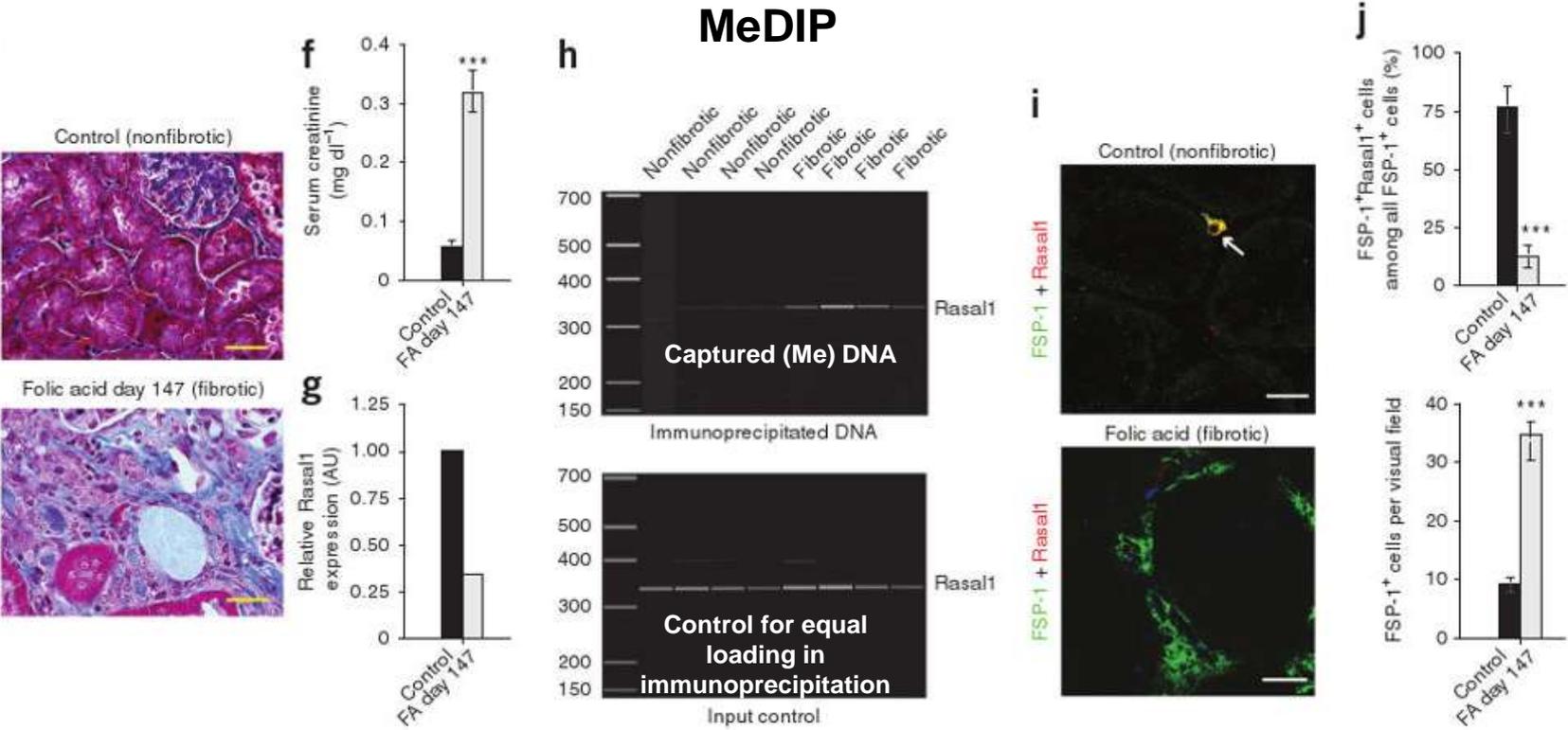


RASAL1 is a GAP protein

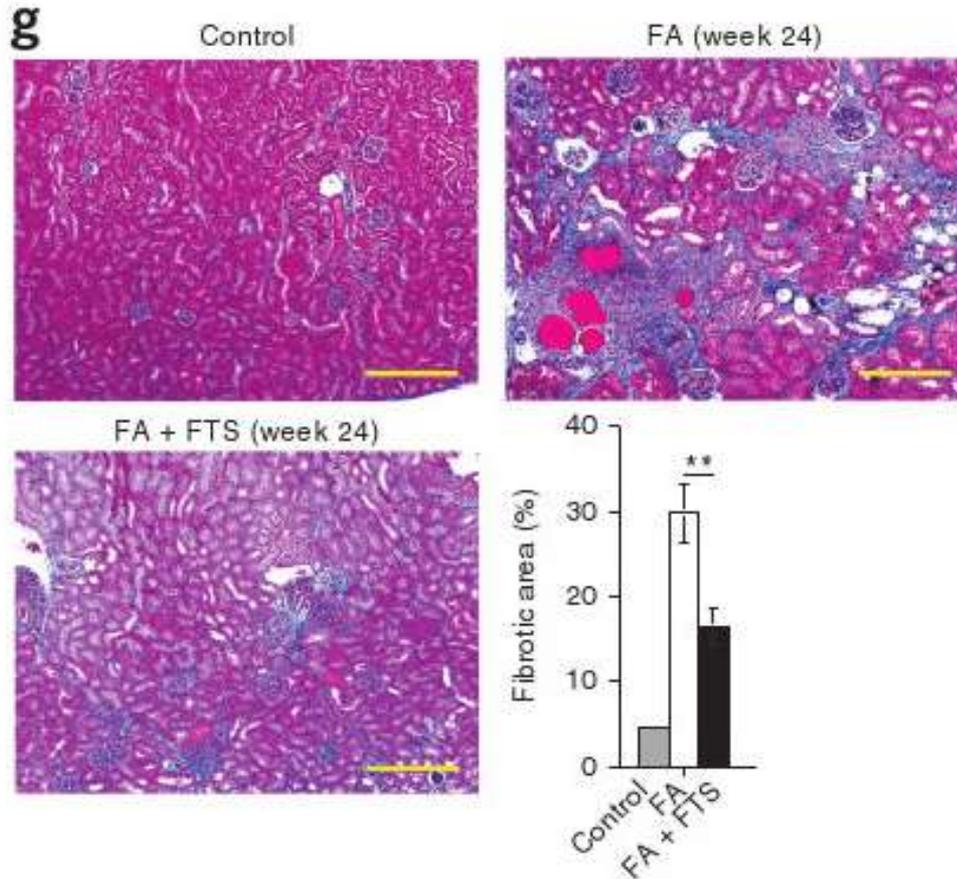


**Méthylation of RASAL1
In fibroblasts extracted
from fibrotic kidneys**

RASAL1 promoter is methylated in myofibroblasts from injured kidneys

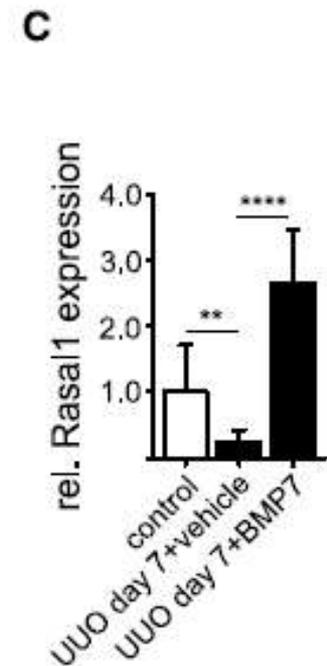
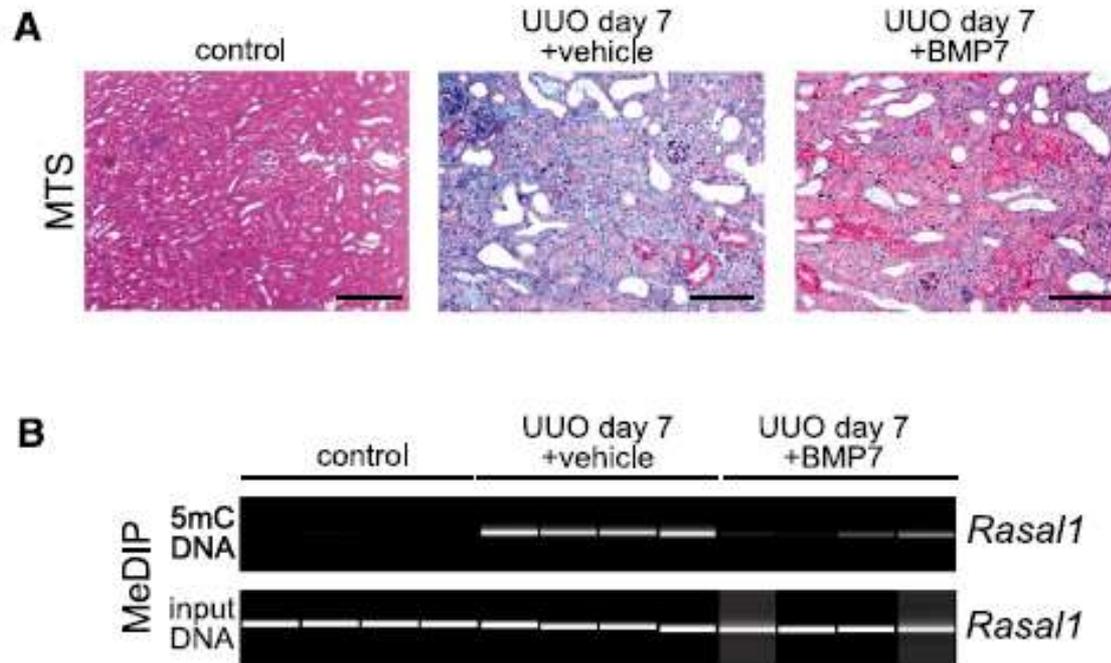


RAS inhibitors are potentially anti-fibrotic drugs

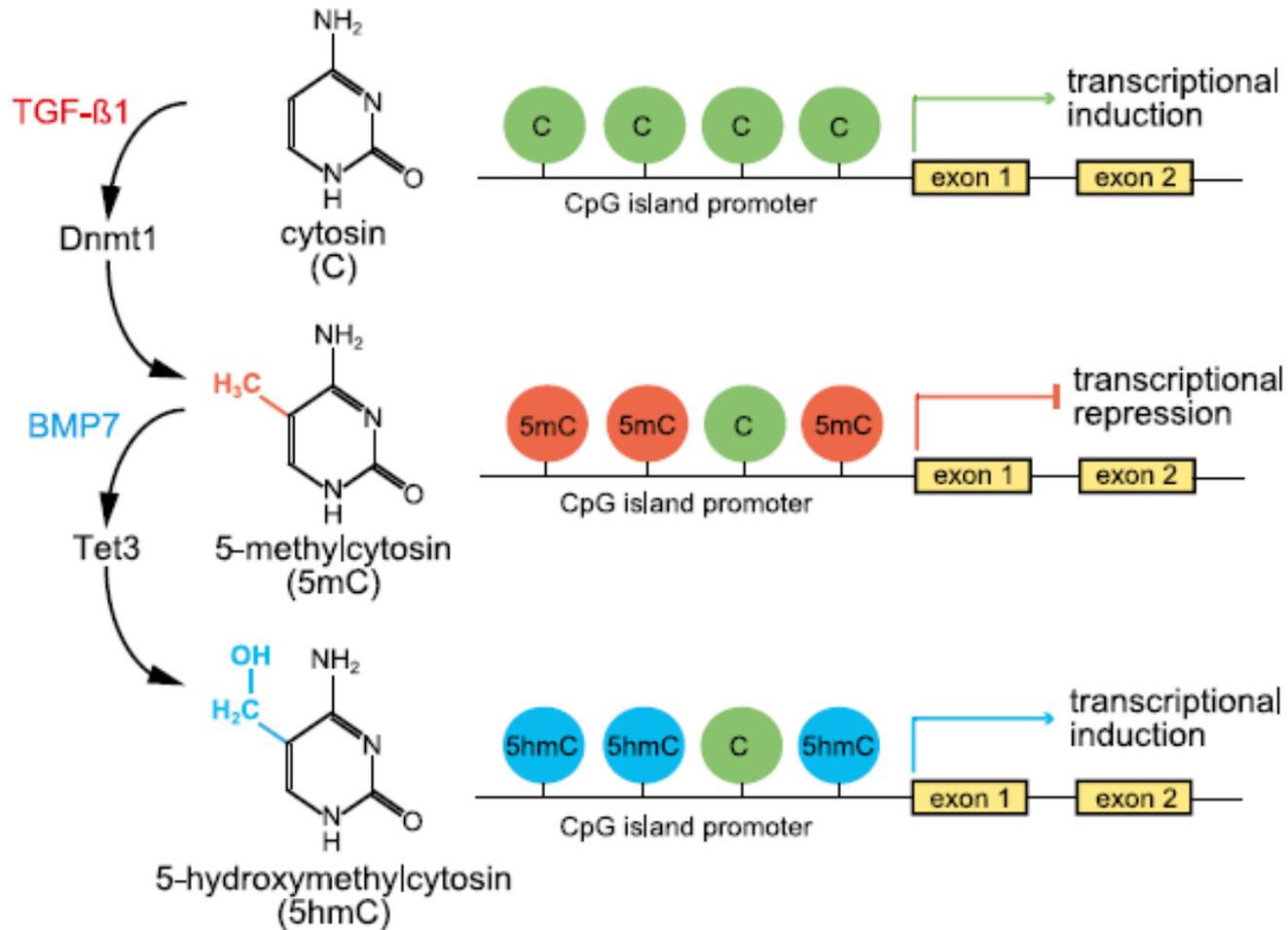


Bechtel W et al, Nat Med 2010

BMP7 decreases RASAL1 methylation in the UUO model



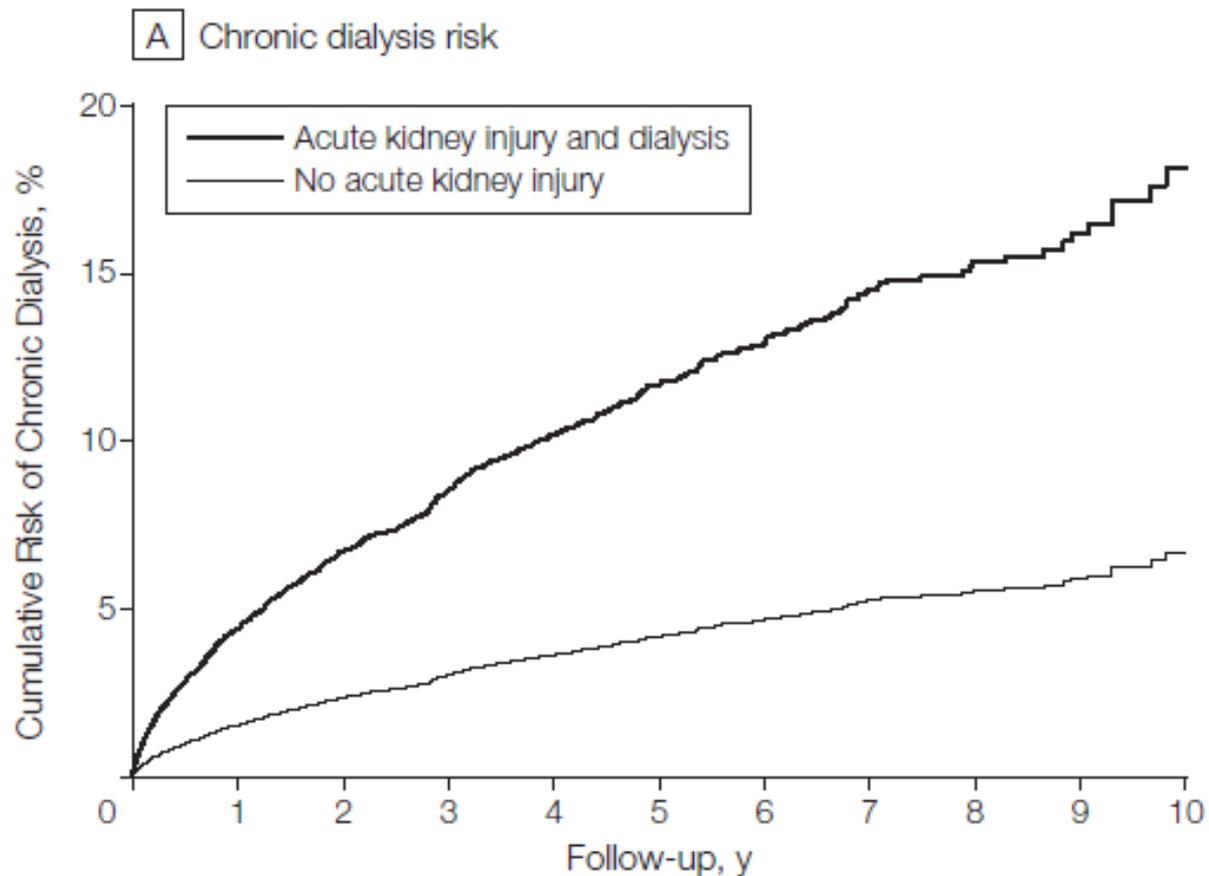
BMP7 induces TET3



Ischemic Acute Kidney Injury

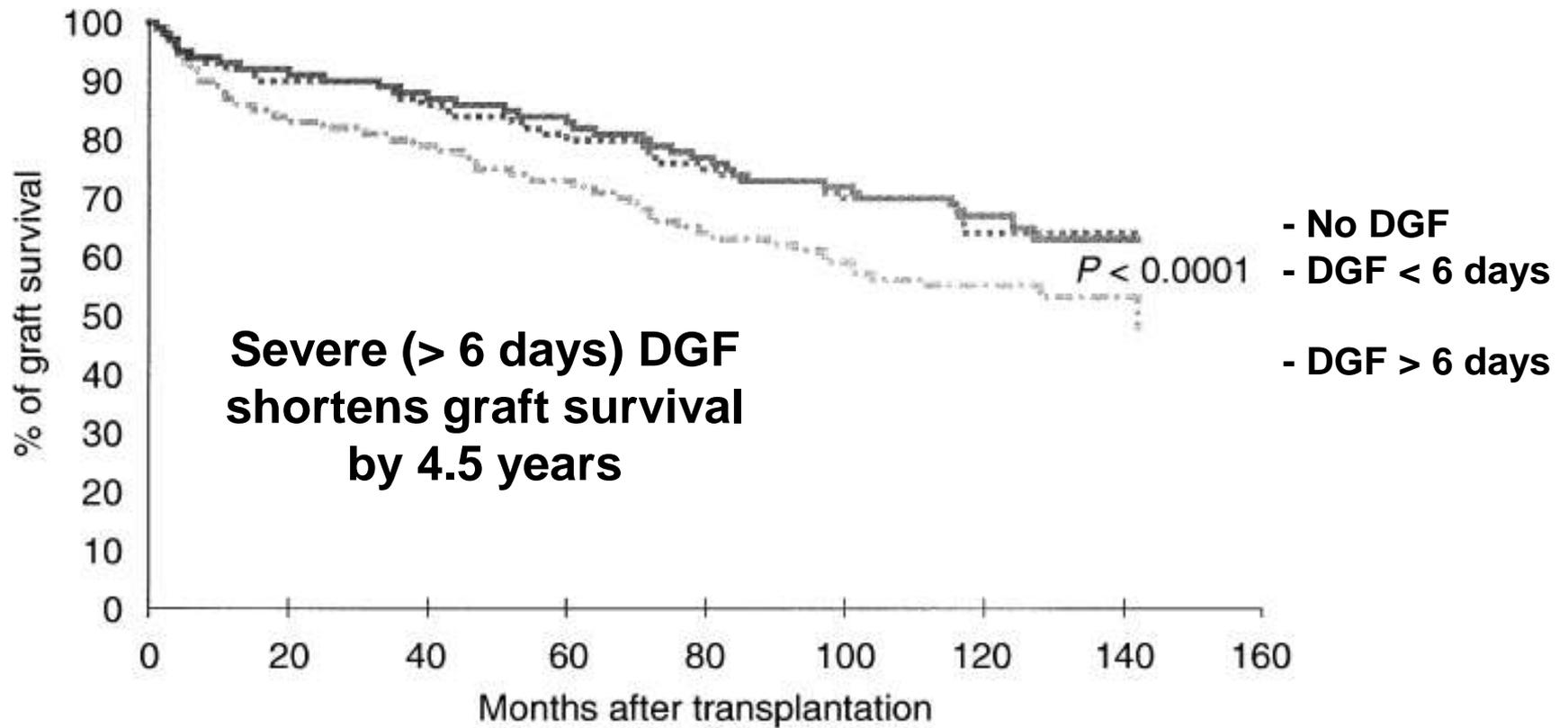
(no modification of RASAL1 promoter methylation status)

Chronic Dialysis and Death Among Survivors of Acute Kidney Injury Requiring Dialysis



Wald R et al, JAMA 2009

IMPACT OF DELAYED GRAFT FUNCTION



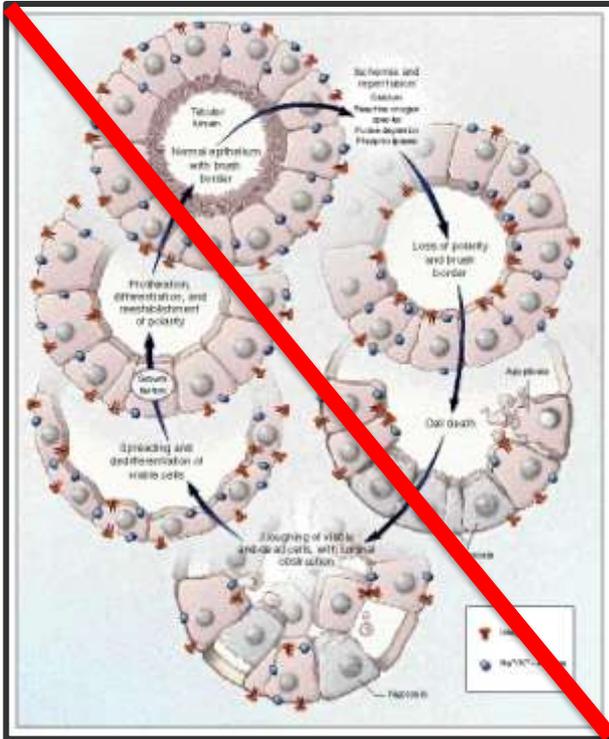
Giral M et al, Kidney Int 1998

USRDS DATA (2013): Odds Ratio for graft loss at 5 years: 1.7 (after exclusion of ECD)

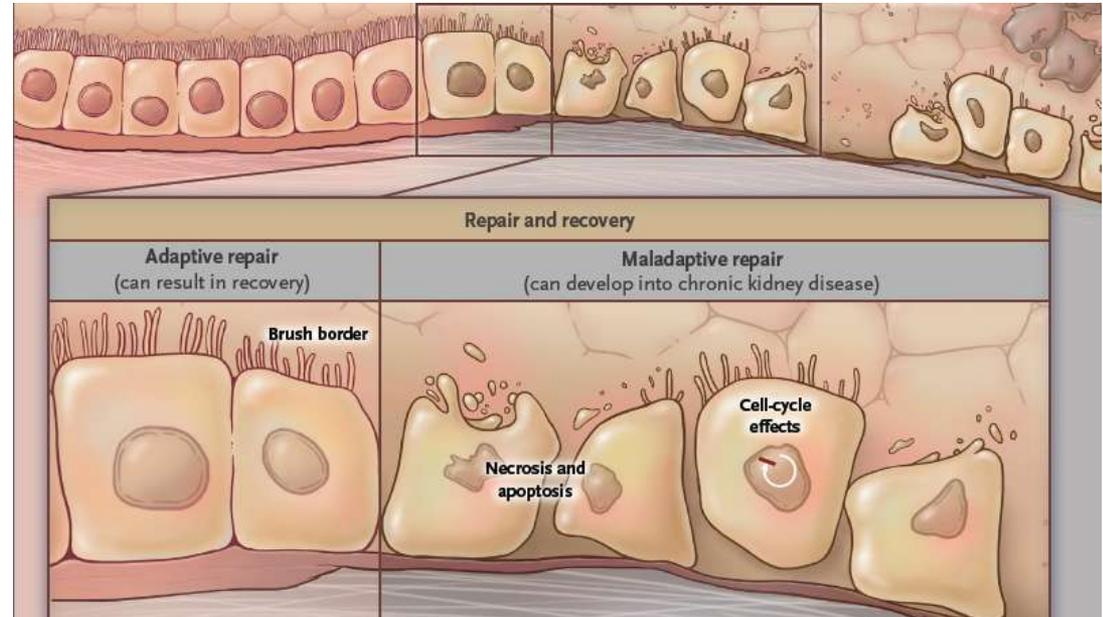
Butala et al, Transplantation 2013

Does Acute Tubular Necrosis really resolve *ad integrum* ?

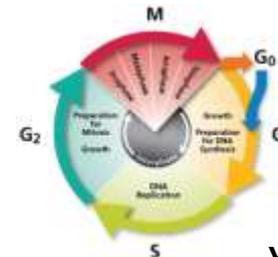
« Maladaptative repair »



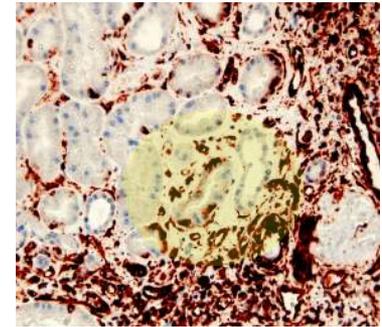
Thadhani R et al. *N Engl J Med* 1996



Chawla LS et al. *N Engl J Med* 2014



Yang L, *Nat Med* 2010



Multicenter Randomized Trial in France

194 patients included

Therapeutic intervention to prevent fibrogenesis in EMT+ grafts

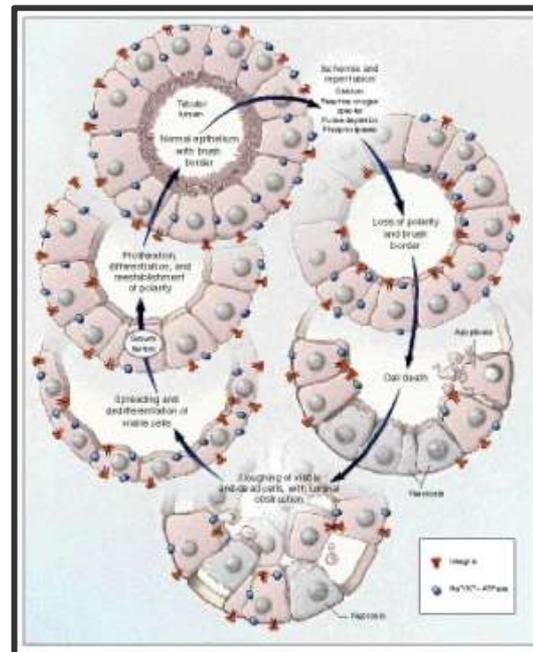
**A history of delayed graft function
is the stronger independent risk factor
for the « mesenchymal transition »
of tubular epithelial cells**

OR 4.7, 95%IC [2.02-10.94], $p < 0.0003$

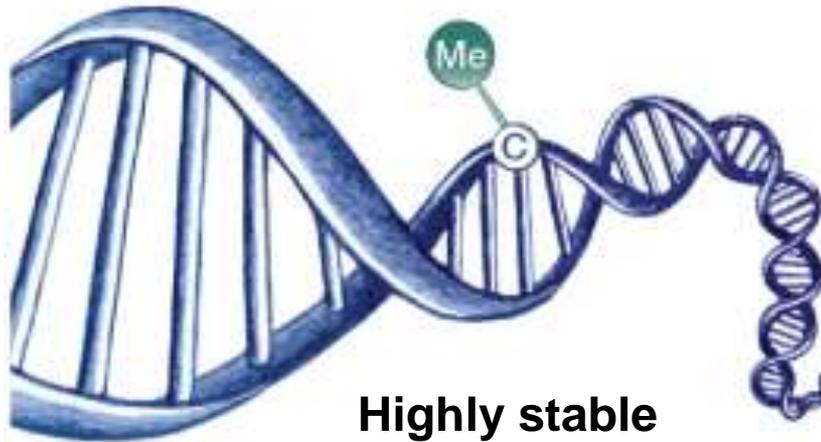
HYPOTHESIS

Renal fibrogenesis is influenced by previous injuries and not only by current ones (hypertension, diabetes, etc)

**Surviving epithelial cells
repair the tubule
but have a « memory »**

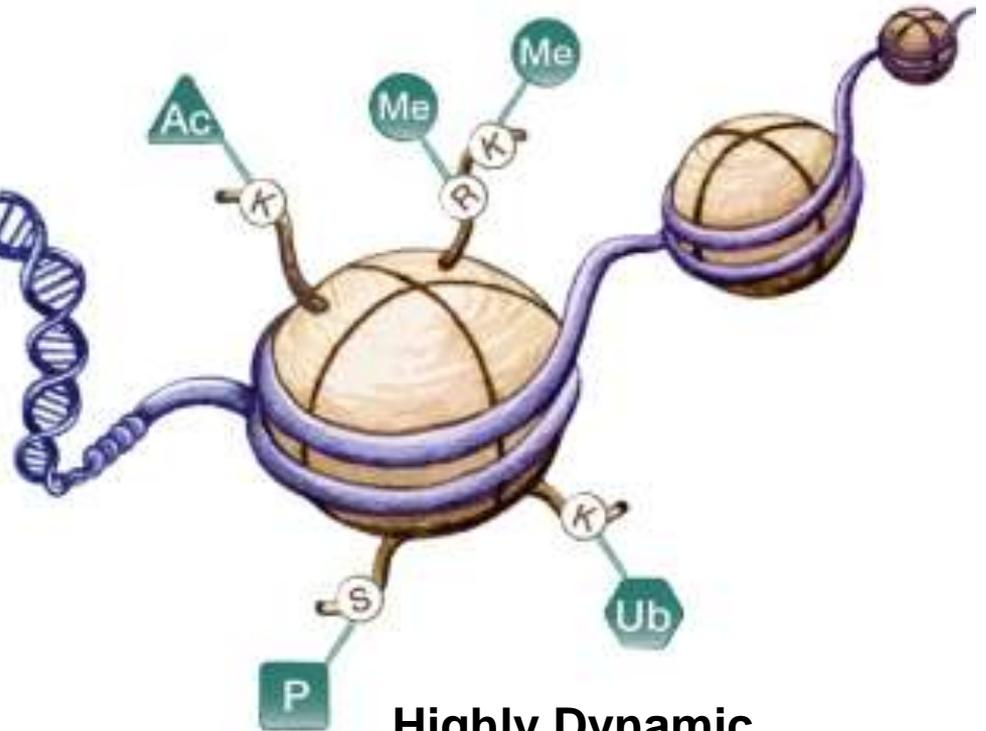


Methylation of Cytosine



Highly stable

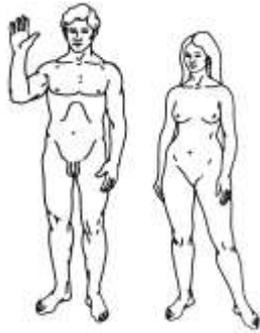
Histone Modifications



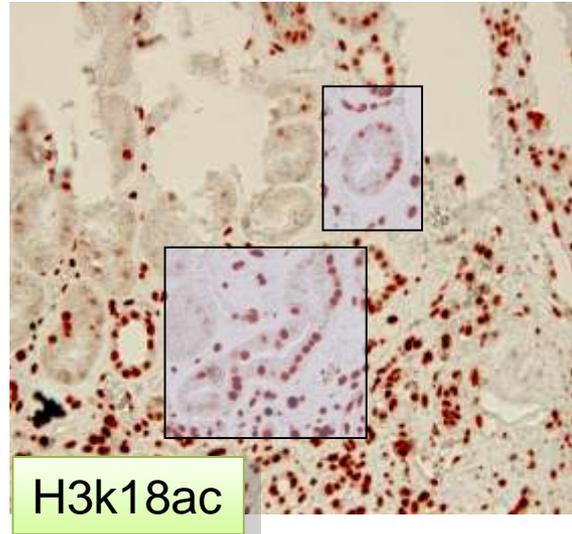
Highly Dynamic



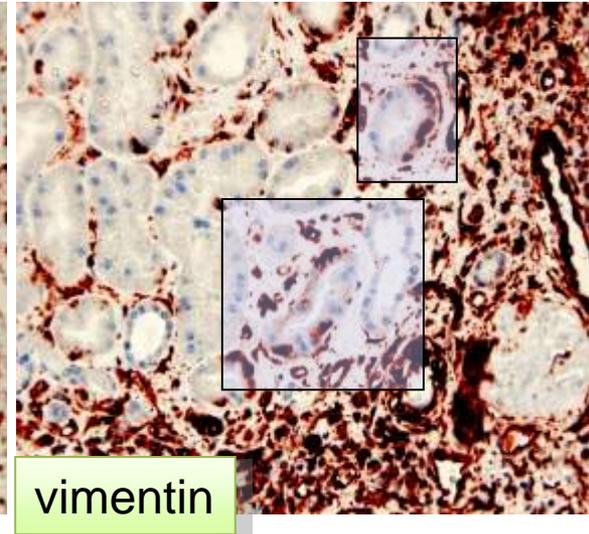
Maren Burbach



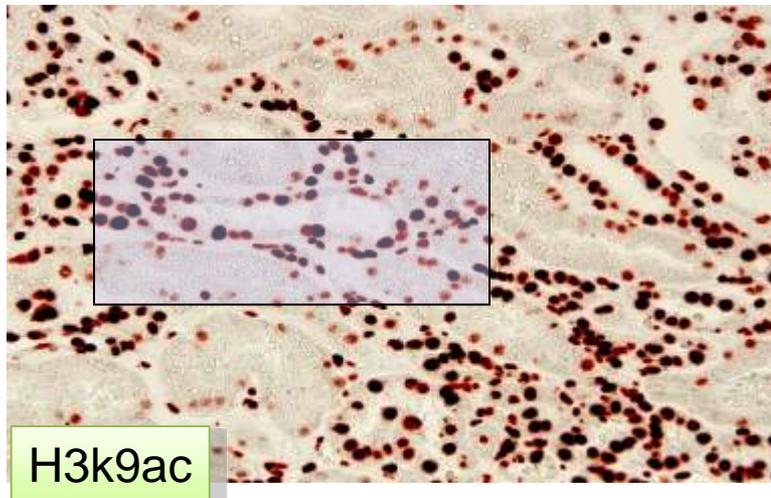
Histone modifications and epithelial reprogramming



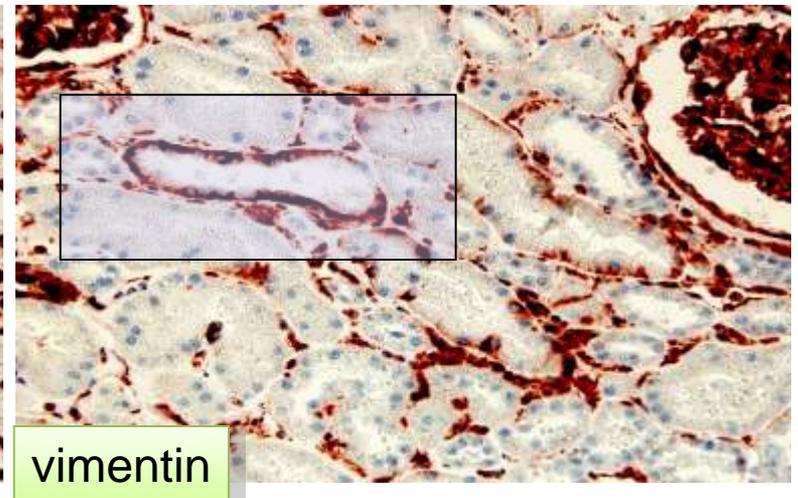
H3k18ac



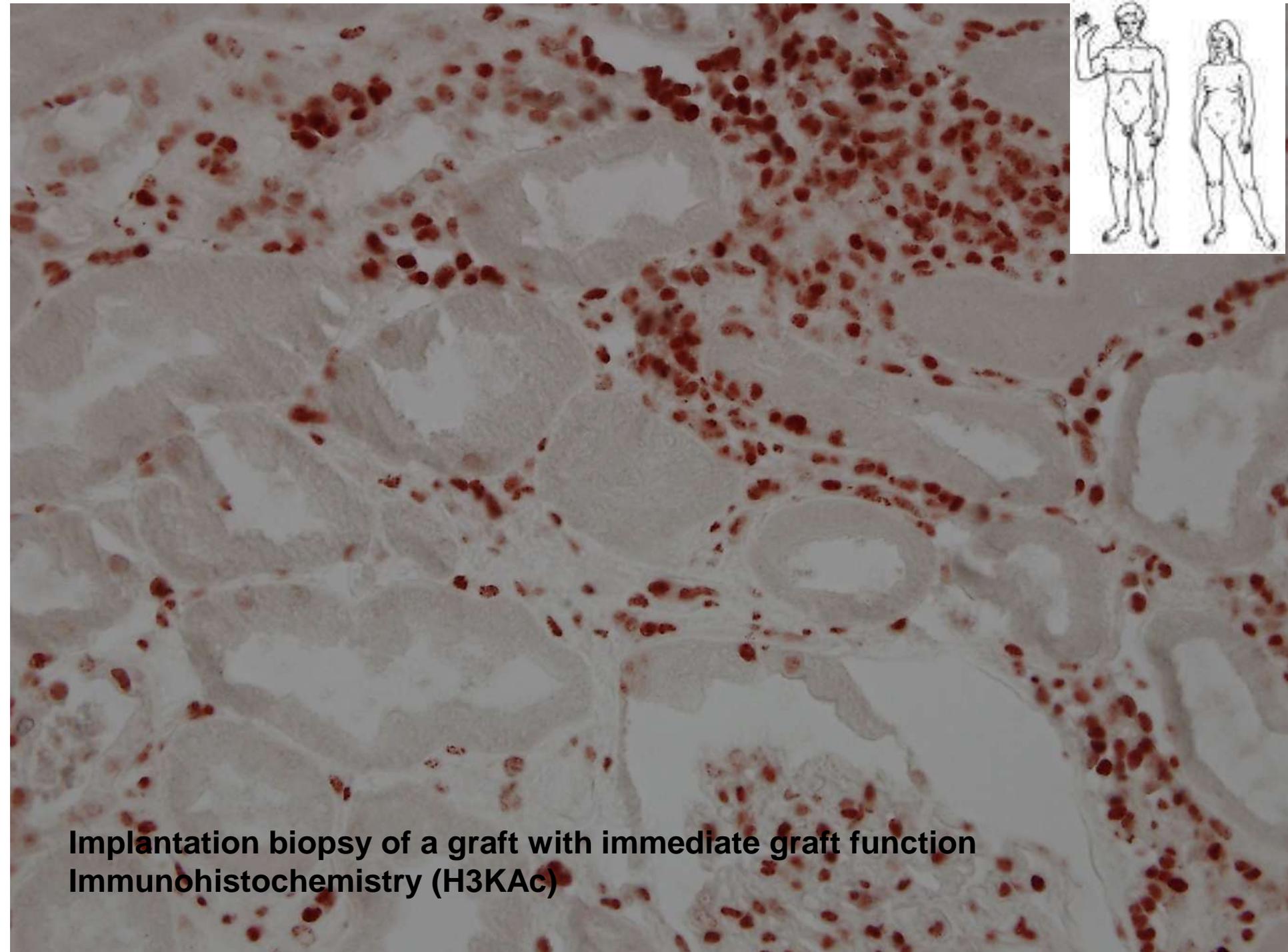
vimentin



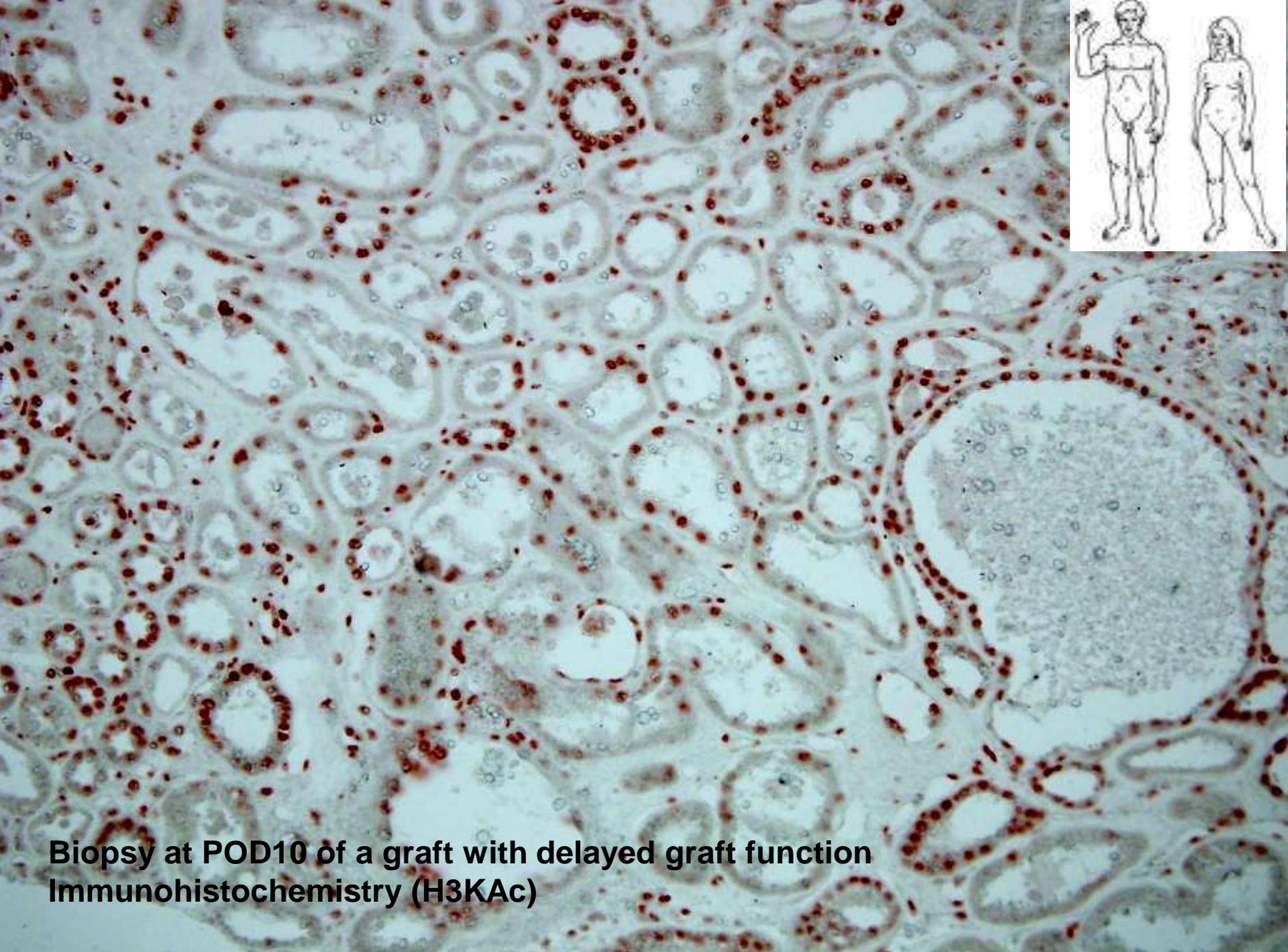
H3k9ac



vimentin

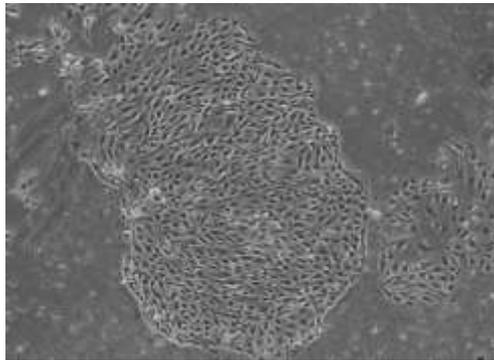


**Implantation biopsy of a graft with immediate graft function
Immunohistochemistry (H3KAc)**

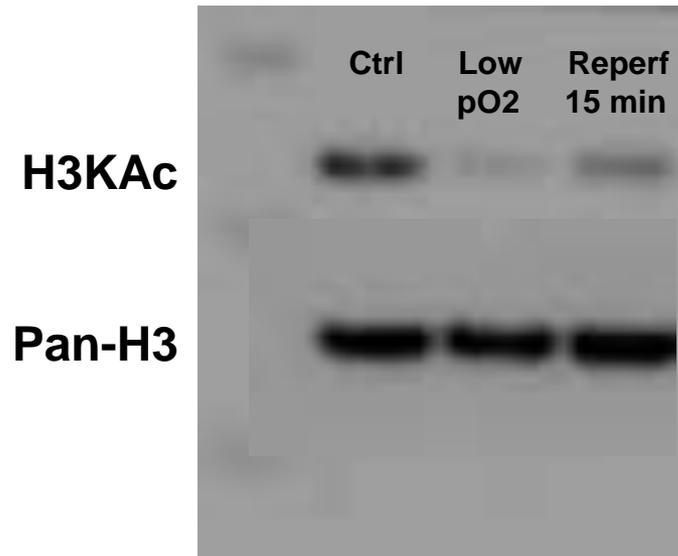


**Biopsy at POD10 of a graft with delayed graft function
Immunohistochemistry (H3KAc)**

Genome instability induced by ischemia

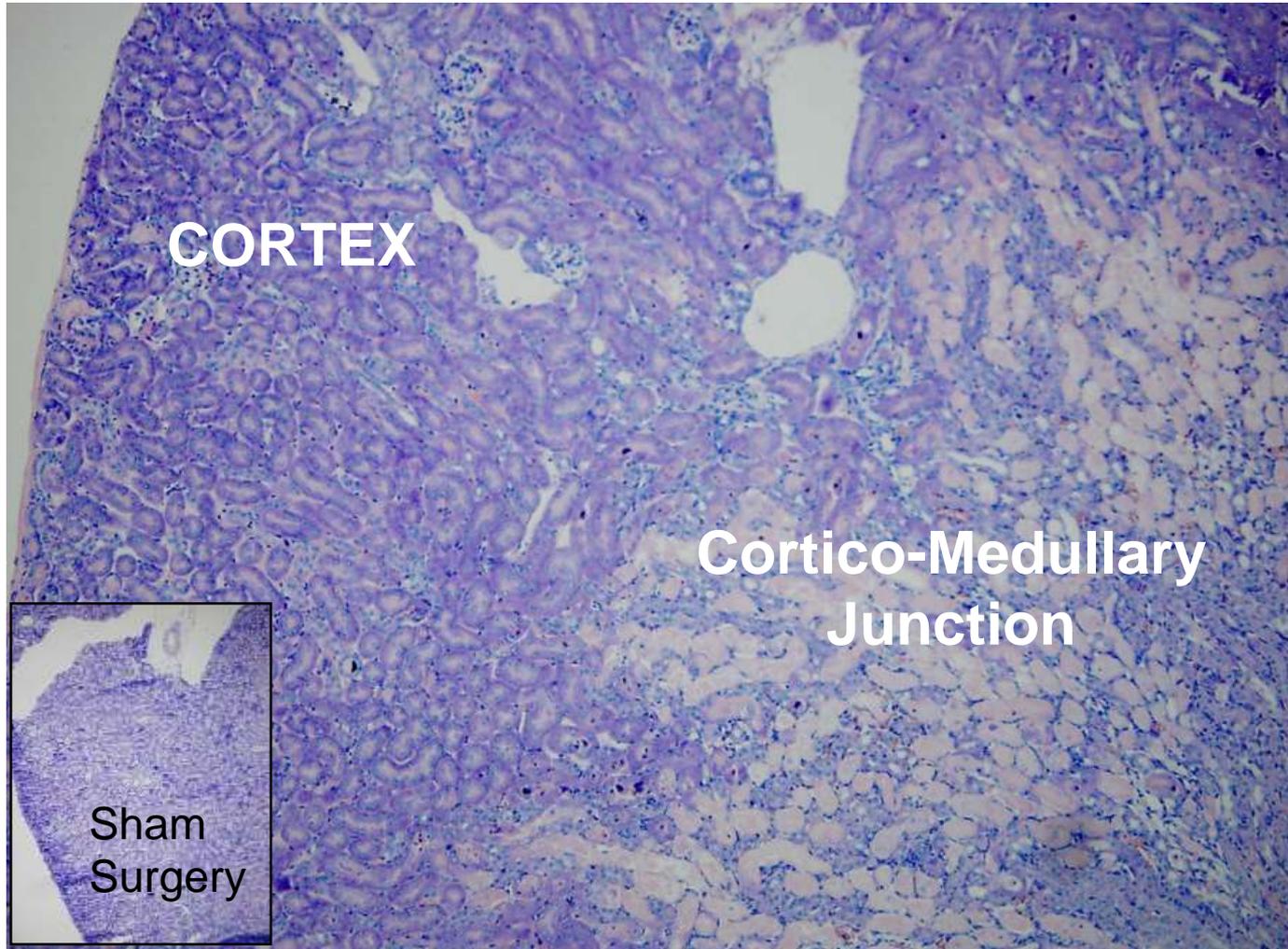


mouse PTEC
under low PO₂



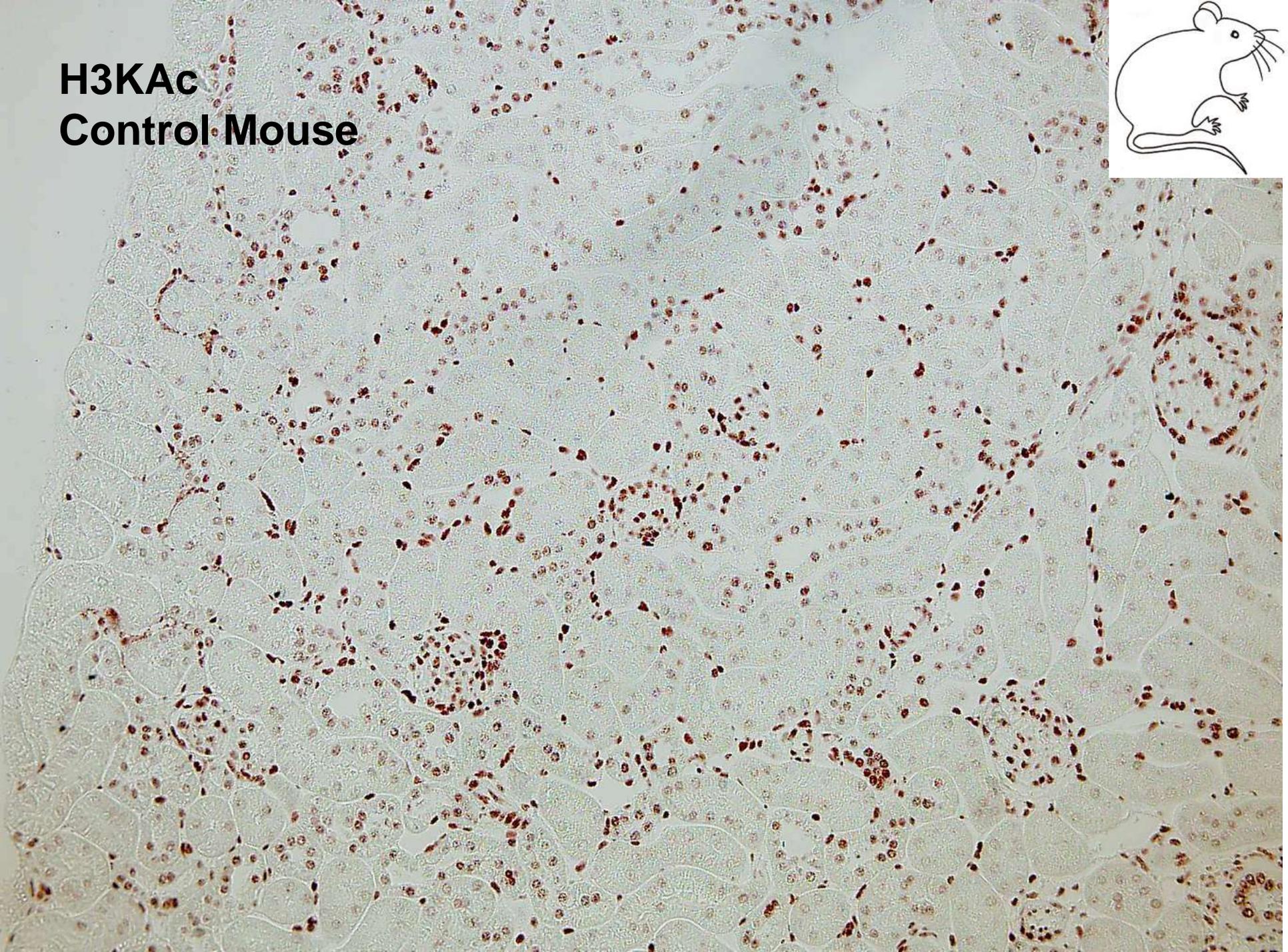
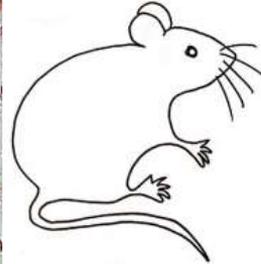
Histone deacetylation and reacetylation

Acute tubular necrosis induced by ischemia reperfusion injury

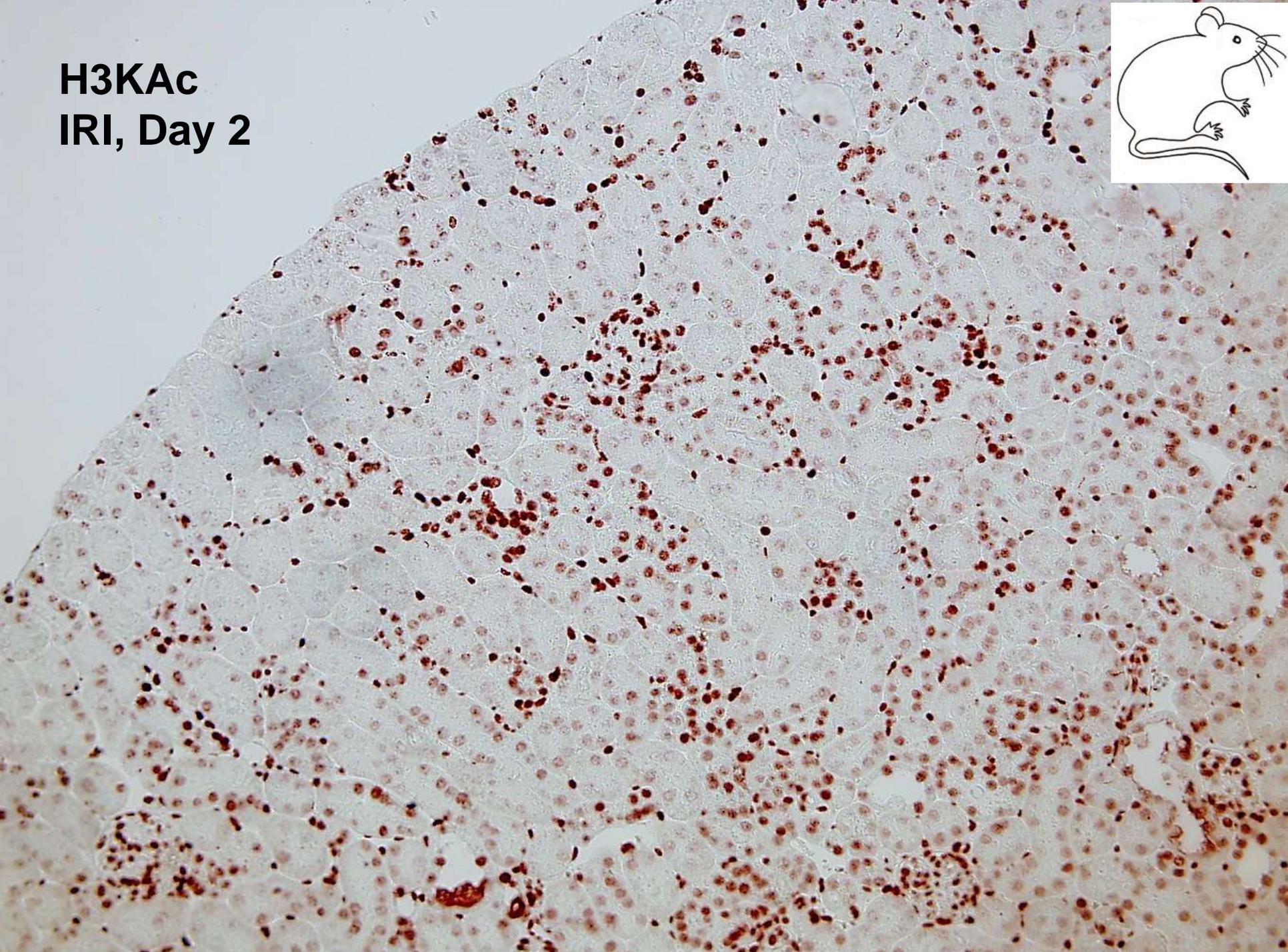
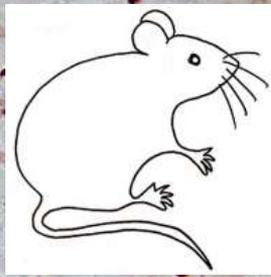


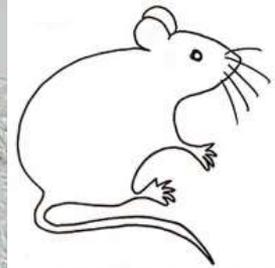
Giemsa

H3KAc
Control Mouse



H3KAc
IRI, Day 2

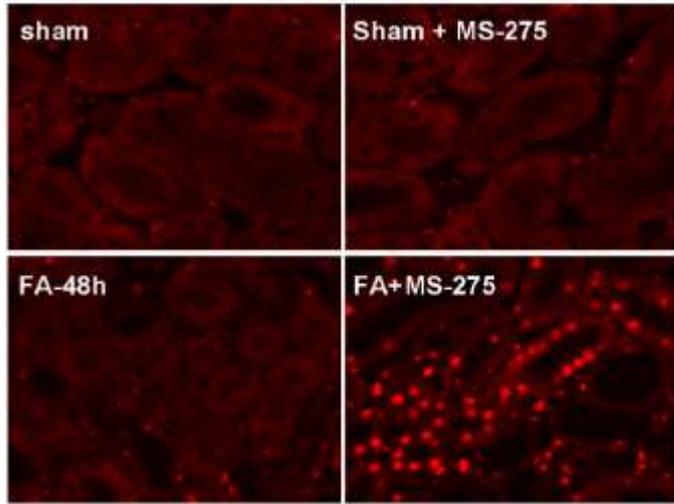




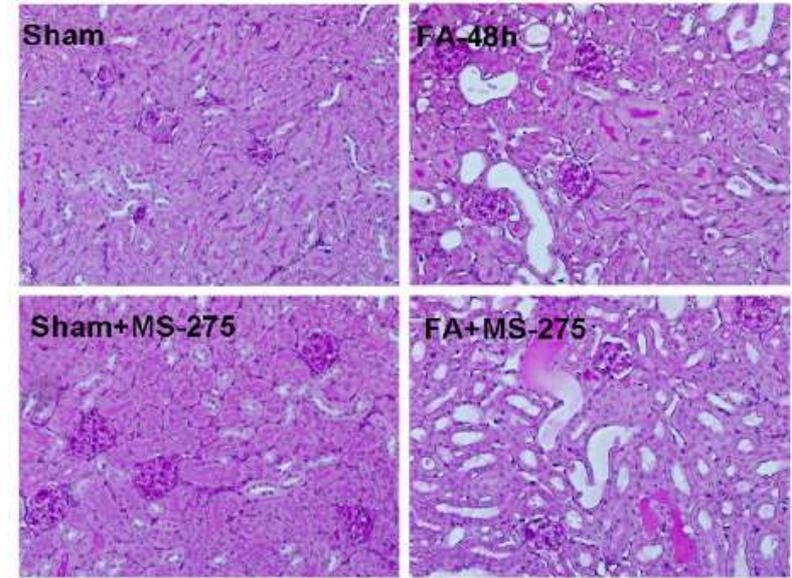
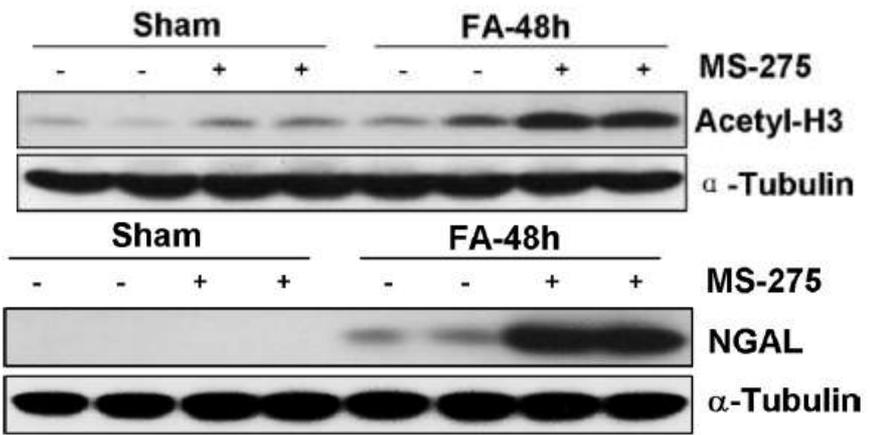
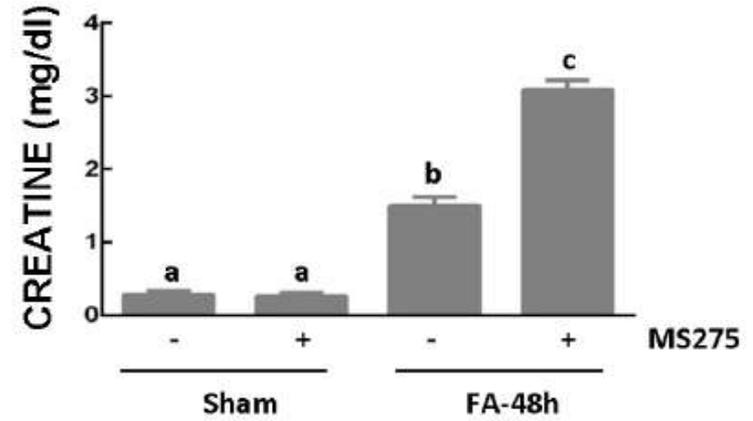
H3KAc
IRI, Day 58

**Total
Kidney
(IRI)**

Class I HDAC inhibition potentiates renal damage in folic acid induced AKI



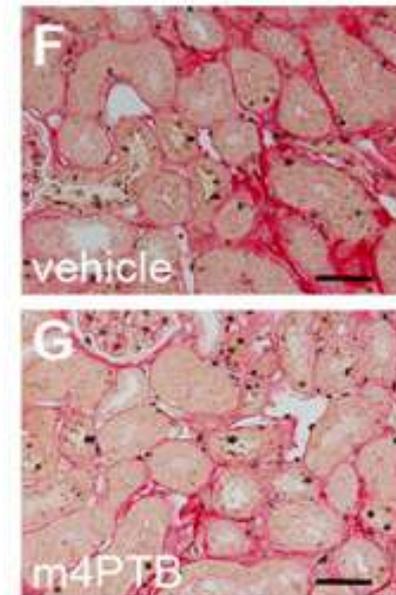
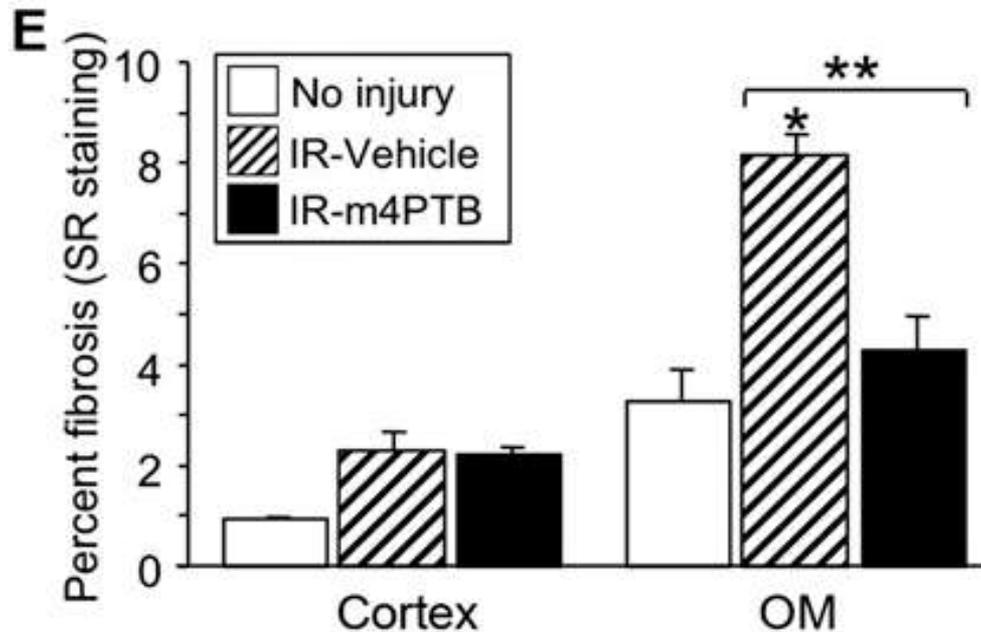
Acetyl-histone 3 (Lys 9)





Therapeutic effect of m4PTB, a Histone Deacetylase Inhibitor

Day 0: Left IRI; Day 1 to 7 m4PTB, day 8 right Nx, Day 28: sacrifice



**Which genes are epigenetically imprinted
by H3KAc in tubular epithelial cells ?**

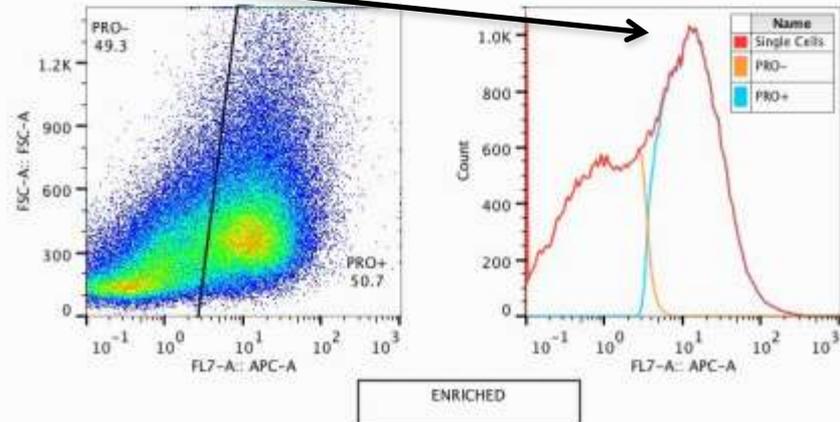
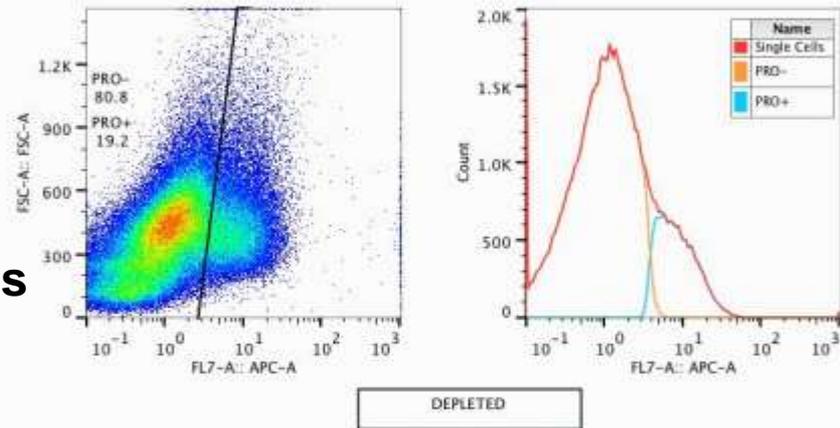
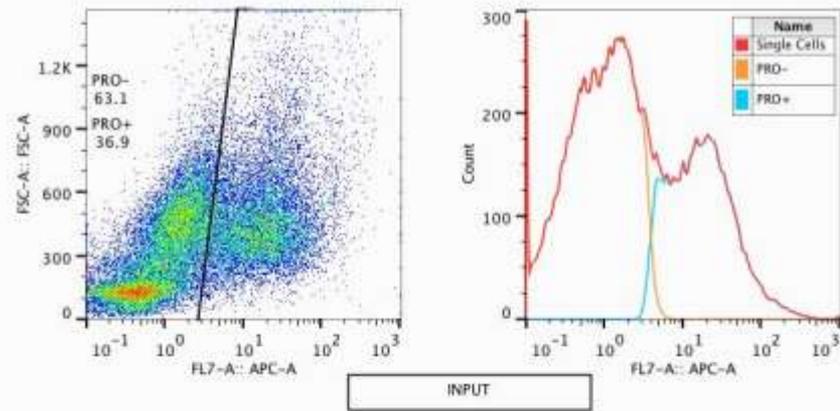
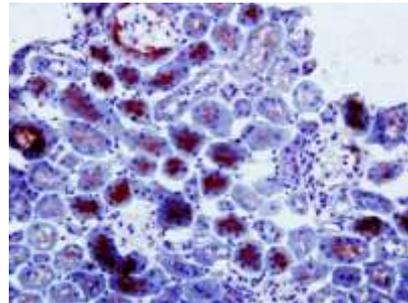


David Legouis

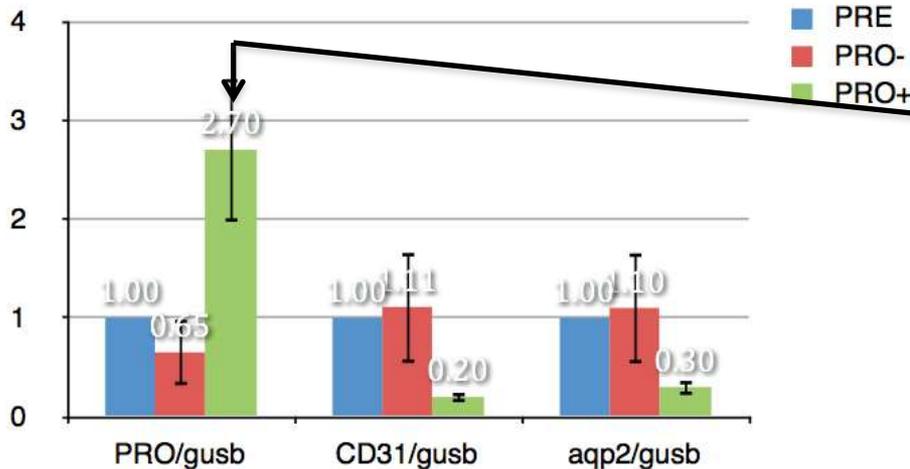
Renal dissociation

Incubation of cell suspension with magnetic beads coated with an antibody targeting PROMININ-1

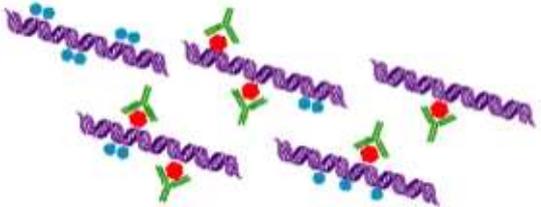
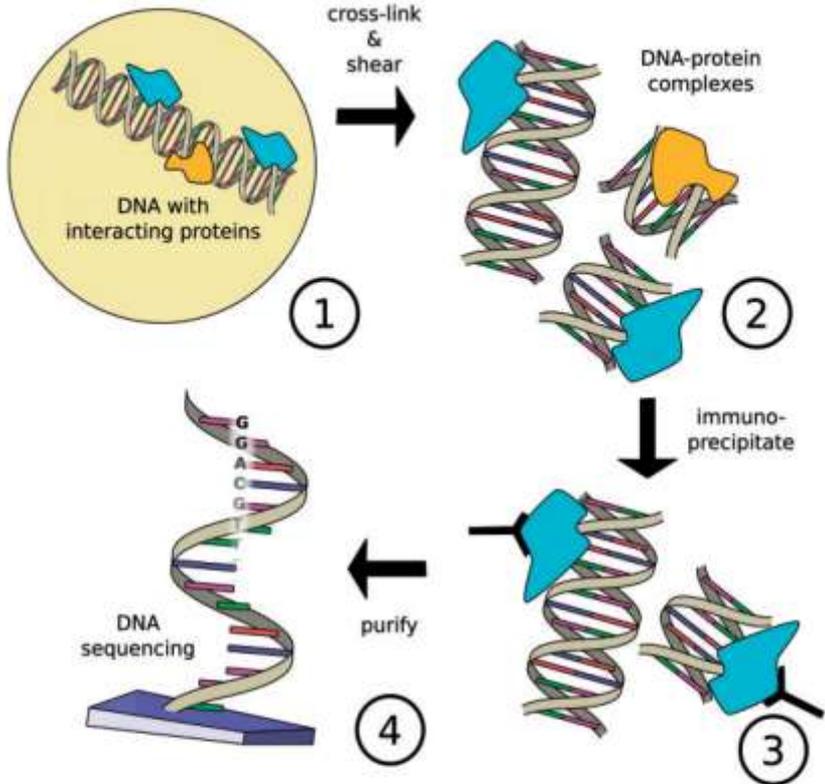
Prominin1 is expressed in the brush border (PTEC)



Enrichment in Proximal tubular epithelial cells

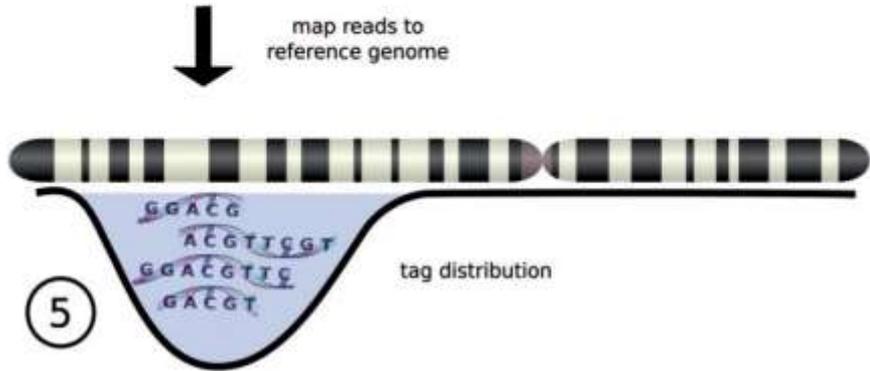


Chromatin Immunoprecipitation



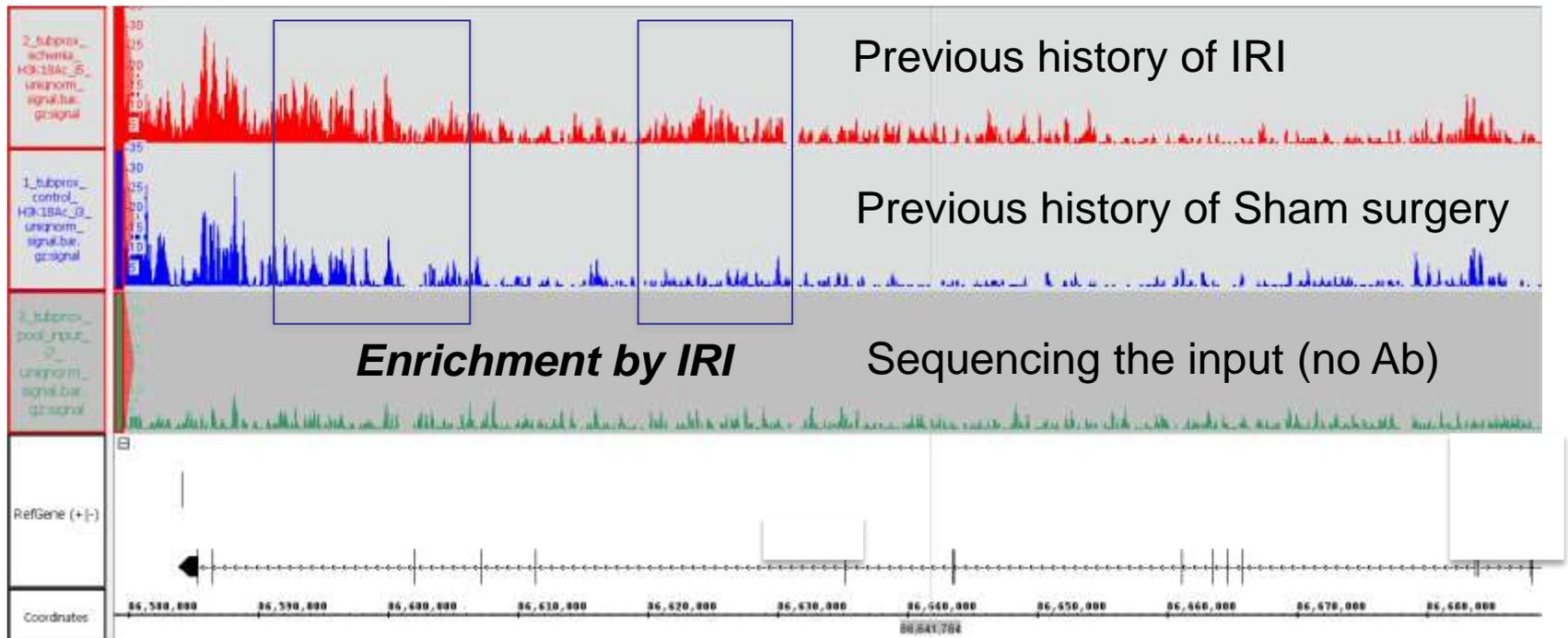
Ex: Anti-H3KAc AB

Sequencing



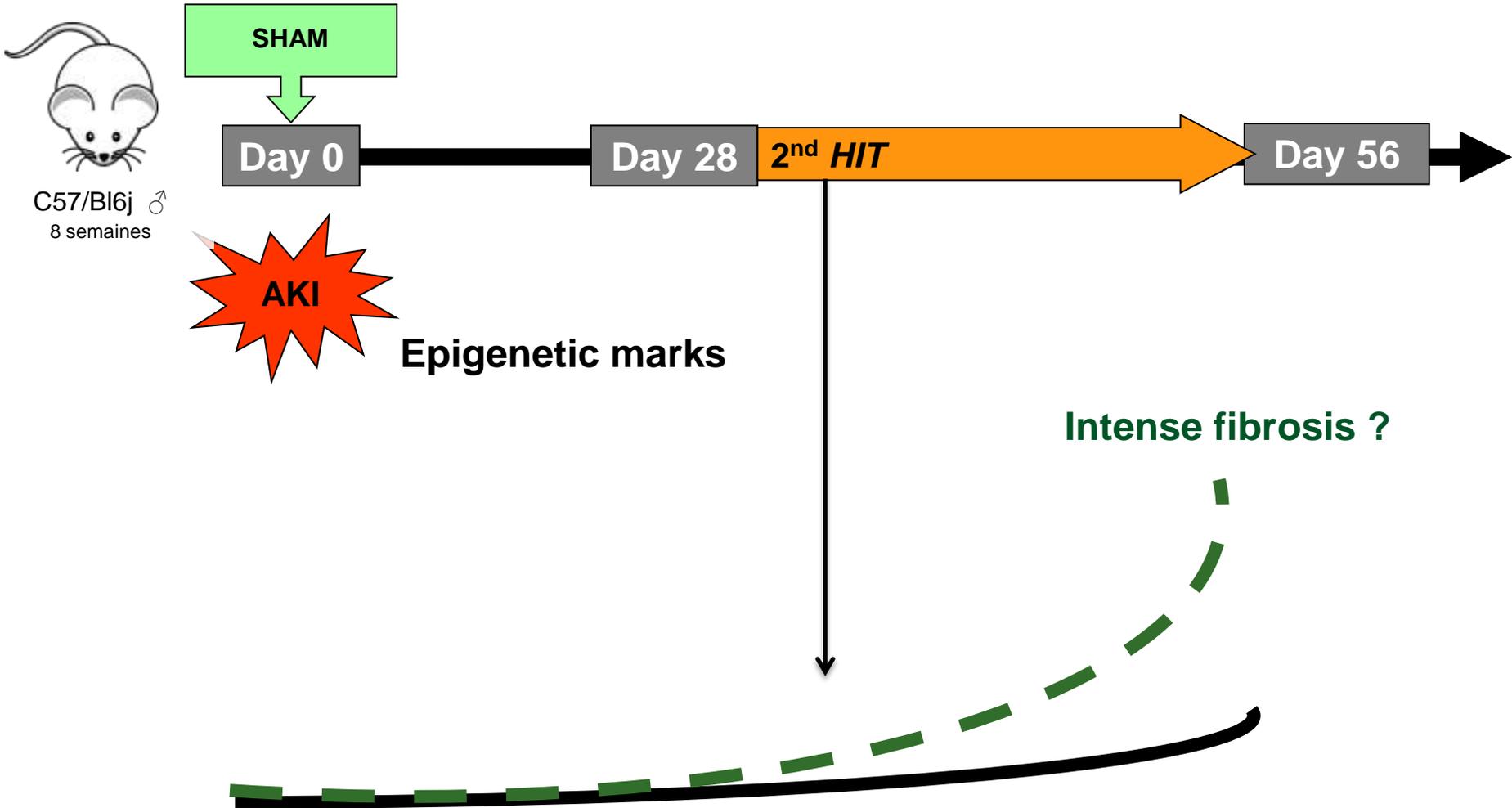
Intensity of the histone mark in the genome: differential analysis

Ischemia vs Sham surgery



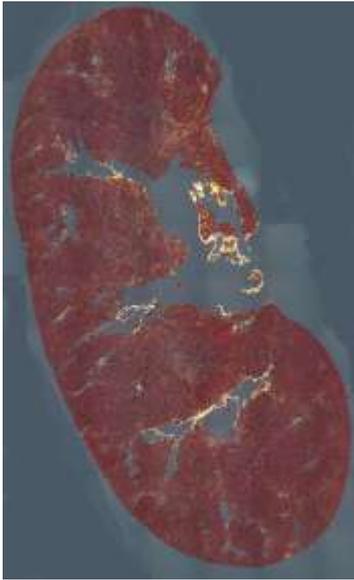
ChIP Seq H3KAc / Isolated Tubular Epithelium / IRI vs Sham

Which impact on renal fibrogenesis ?

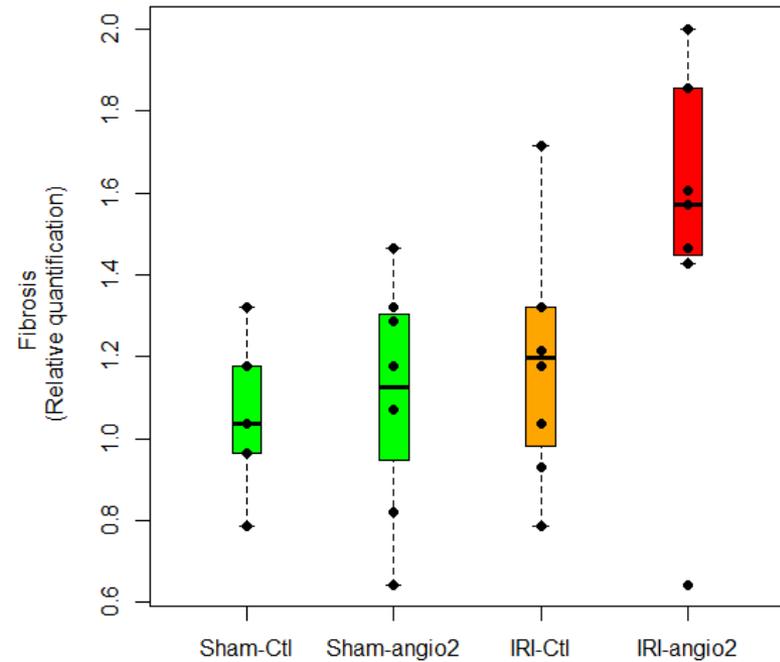
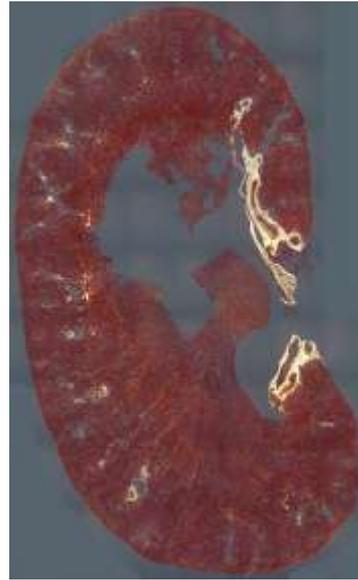


Impact of a resolved AKI on fibrogenesis in the presence of a 2nd hit ?

One hit



Two hits



Genome-wide analysis of the memory effect of AKI ongoing (RNA seq):

- Before the second hit (are genes permanently activated ?)
- After the second hit (are genes « poised for activation »)

CONCLUSIONS

Acute and Chronic Kidney Diseases are interconnected

Auto-perpetuation of fibrosis after AKI is epigenetically driven:

- **Methylation status of PPAR γ , TGF β , RASAL1 in myofibroblasts**
- **Histone modifications in tubular epithelial cells**

New drugs on the way



The « Epigenetic Task Force » of INSERM UMRS_1155, Tenon Hospital



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 **SFAR**
Société Française d'Anesthésie et de Réanimation

« The only lasting truth is change »

Héraclite, *Fragments*



1901-1966

“I think of a child's mind as a blank book.

During the first years of his life, much will be written on the pages.

The quality of that writing will affect his life profoundly.”

Walt Disney